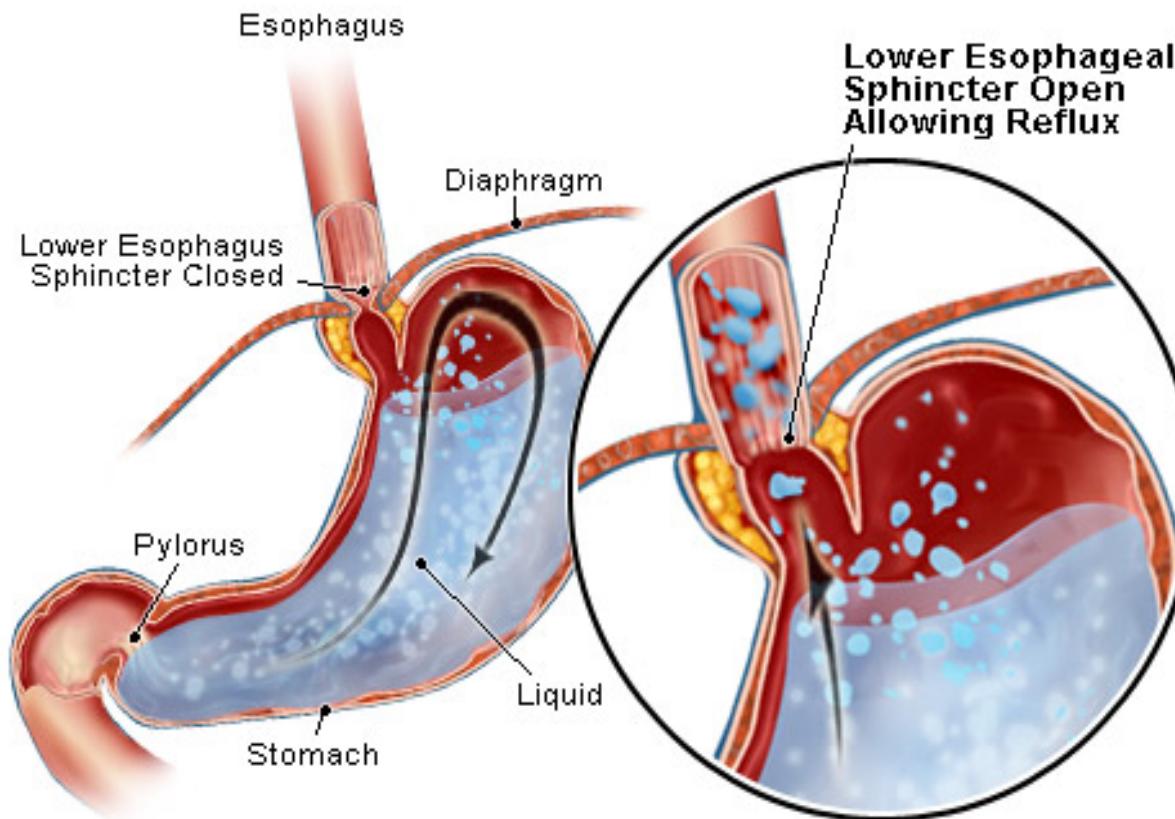


# Gastroösophagealer Reflux (GERD)

## Pathophysiologie:



Gastroesophageal Reflux

# Kriterien für GERD

- Symptome
- 24-h-pH-Metrie
- Ösophagomanometrie
- Endoskopie
- Röntgen (Schluckakt)

Kahrilas PJ.

Diagnosis of symptomatic gastroesophageal reflux disease.

Am J Gastroenterol. 2003 Mar;98(3 Suppl):S15-23. Review.

Dent J, Armstrong D, Delaney B, Moayyedi P, Talley NJ, Vakil N.

Symptom evaluation in reflux disease: workshop background, processes, terminology, recommendations, and discussion outputs.

Gut. 2004 May;53 Suppl 4:iv1-24. Review.

# Indikation zur Antirefluxchirurgie

- Präzise Definition der Erkrankung
- Identifikation jeweils der Patienten die von chirurg. od kons. Therapie mehr profitieren
- Risikoabwägung
- Kosten-Nutzen-Abwägung

Koop H, Schepp W, Müller-Lissner S, Madisch A, Micklefield G, Messmann H, Fuchs KH, Hotz J.

[Consensus conference of the DGVS on gastroesophageal reflux]  
Z Gastroenterol. 2005 Feb;43(2):163-4.

# Medikamentös vs. Operativ

Nur 2 relevante prospektive Studien, diese vergleichen die offene chir. Technik mit medikamentöser Therapie

Chirurgische Sanierung die nachhaltigere Therapie, jedoch bei bekannten Risken

Spechler SJ, Lee E, Ahnen D, Goyal RK, Hirano I, Ramirez F, Raufman JP, Sampliner R, Schnell T, Sontag S, Vlahcevic ZR, Young R, Williford W.

Long-term outcome of medical and surgical therapies for gastroesophageal reflux disease: follow-up of a randomized controlled trial.  
JAMA. 2001 May 9;285(18):2331-8.

Lundell L, Miettinen P, Myrvold HE, Hatlebakk JG, Wallin L, Malm A, Sutherland I, Walan A; Nordic GORD Study Group.

Seven-year follow-up of a randomized clinical trial comparing proton-pump inhibition with surgical therapy for reflux oesophagitis.  
Br J Surg. 2007 Feb;94(2):198-203.

# Laparoskopisch vs Offen

## Daten kontroversiell, insgesamt jedoch deutliche Vorteile der laparoskopischen Technik

- Contra

Franzén T, Anderberg B, Wirén M, Johansson KE.

Long-term outcome is worse after laparoscopic than after conventional Nissen fundoplication.

Scand J Gastroenterol. 2005 Nov;40(11):1261-8.

- Pro

Salminen PT, Hiekkanen HI, Rantala AP, Ovaska JT.

Comparison of long-term outcome of laparoscopic and conventional nissen fundoplication: a prospective randomized study with an 11-year follow-up.

Ann Surg. 2007 Aug;246(2):201-6.

Håkanson BS, Thor KB, Thorell A, Ljungqvist O.

Open vs laparoscopic partial posterior fundoplication. A prospective randomized trial.

Surg Endosc. 2007 Feb;21(2):289-98. Epub 2006 Nov 21.

# Laparokopische Fundoplikatio

## Technik:

